

# **Brief Introduction: ABAP (Advanced Business Application Programming)**

SAP ABAP is one of the many application-specific fourth-generation languages. Duties of an ABAP'er would include developing and maintaining programs to enhance the assigned application module using the SAP Development tools. Collaborate with the SAP Project Management, Business and Systems Analyst and user departments to develop specifications for system enhancements for continuous functional improvement. Develop Test Plans and automated scripts to assure expected performance quality levels meet standards in development efforts. Implement technical architecture surrounding the package.

# **INTRODUCTION TO S4 HANA ABAP:**

SAP ABAP (Advanced Business Application Programming) is a high-level programming language developed by the German software company SAP SE. ABAP is the primary language used for programming SAP applications, and it plays a crucial role in the customization and development of SAP software solutions. Here are key aspects of SAP ABAP:

Integration with SAP Systems:

ABAP is specifically designed for developing applications within the SAP ecosystem. It is used for customizing existing SAP applications, creating new applications, and enhancing the functionality of SAP software. Data Dictionary:

ABAP includes a robust Data Dictionary that allows developers to define and manage database objects such as tables, views, and indexes. This is integral to the creation and management of data structures within SAP applications. Reporting:

ABAP is widely used for developing reports within SAP systems. It allows developers to extract, manipulate, and present data in various formats to meet specific reporting requirements. User Interface (UI) Development: ABAP enables the creation of user interfaces for SAP applications. Developers use ABAP to design screens, input forms, and dialog boxes that users interact with when using SAP software. Business Logic:

ABAP is used to implement the business logic of SAP applications. This includes defining rules, calculations, and workflows that govern how the system processes and handles data.

# **Course Curriculum:**

What is ABAP? Logon to SAP Environment Transaction Codes Multitasking Commands Comments Errors

# ABAP/4 Editor (SE38)

Steps for Creating a Program Elements in R/3 Screen Out put Statements Operators in ABAP Data, Parameter & Constant Statements Data Types & Classification Data Objects & Classification Text Elements String Operations Control Statements Field strings

#### **ABAP DICTIONARY**

ABAP Dictionary Introduction Data Dictionary Functions Data Dictionary Objects Data Base Tables Structures Views Data Elements Type Groups Domains Search helps Lock objects Primary Key And Foreign Key Table Maintenance Generator

# PACKAGES

Creating a package

Difference between local objects & packages Transferring local objects to packages

# VARIANTS

Variants Introduction Creating variants in ABAP Editor & Data Dictionary

#### MESSAGE CLASSES

Message Class Introduction Message types Calling message class in Report & Dialog programs

# SELECTION SCREENS

Selection screen Introduction Screen table and its fields Parameter Statement Select-options Statement Selection-screen Statement Dynamic screen modification by using Modif Id key

#### **OPEN SQL STATEMENTS**

Select
Insert
Modify
Update
Delete

#### **INTERNAL TABLES**

Internal Tables Introduction Declaring Internal Table Populating Internal Table Processing Internal Table Initializing Internal Tables Inner Joins And For All Entries Control Break Statements

#### **DEBUGGING TECHNIQUES**

Debugging Techniques Introduction Break-points (Static & Dynamic) Watch points Dynamically changing internal tables contents in Debugging Editor Options to step through the program in Debugging Editor

#### MODULARIZATION TECHNIQUES

Modularization Techniques Introduction Includes

Subroutines Passing Parameters to Subroutines Passing Tables to Subroutines Function Groups & Function Modules

# REPORTS

Reports Introduction Classical Reports Interactive Reports Techniques Used For Interactive Reports Hotspot Hide Get Cursor

# ALV REPORTS

ALV Reports Introduction ALV through Function Modules ALV Types

# DIALOG / MODULE POOL PROGRAMMING/ TRANSACTIONS

OG / MODULE POOL PROGRAMMING/ TRANSACTIONS MPP Introduction Relationship between Screen, Flow Logic and Program Flow Logic Events Process Before Output (PBO) Process After Input (PAI) Process On Value Request (POV) Process On Help Request (POH) Include Programs in MPP Include TOP Include I01 Include O01 Include F01 **Dynamic Screens** Leave Screen Leave to Screen Call Screen Set Screen Processing of List from Transaction and Vice Versa Elements in Screen Layout **Table Controls** Step Loops Tabstrip Controls Subscreens

#### **BATCH DATA COMMUNICATION**

BDC Introduction Recording BDC Methods Call Transaction Method Session Method Handling Table Controls in BDC Legacy System Migration Workbench Different Methods Flat file creation Uploading data File Handling Application Server Presentation Server

# SAP SCRIPTS

SAP Scripts Introduction Components of SAP Scripts Layout Set Standard Text Out Put Program Modifying Standard SAP Script Layouts Including Logos SAP Script Utilities - Upload / Download Smart Forms Introduction Graphics Management Style Maintenance Paragraph Formats Character Formats Writing print program and designing layouts

#### SMART FORMS

Smart Forms Introduction Style Maintenance Graphics Management Paragraph Formats Character Formats Writing print program and designing layouts

# **Runtime Analysis & SQL Tracing**

CROSS APPLICATIONS Introduction to Distributed Environment Introduction to Cross Applications

# RFC

Introduction to RFC Creating RFC Destination between 2 Systems Creating Remote Enabled Function Modules Creating program using Remote Enabled Function Modules

#### ALE

ALE Basics Overview of Outbound & Inbound Process Configuration Steps Define logical systems Assign client to logical system RFC destination Customer distribution model Creating Ports

#### **IDOCS**

ALE Basics Overview of Outbound & Inbound Process Configuration Steps Define logical systems Assign client to logical system RFC destination Customer distribution model Creating Ports

#### EDI

EDI Basics Difference between ALE & EDI Overview of Outbound & Inbound Process Configuration Steps Port Creation Partner Profile Creation

# USER EXITS

User Exits Overview Types of User Exits Field Exit Screen Exit Function Exit Menu Exit

# BAPIS

BAPI Overview Creation of BAPI WORKFLOW What is workflow? Overview of workflow

# BADIS

BADIs Overview Defining a BADI Implementing a BADI

# **OOPS CONCEPT**

Object Oriented ABAP Overview Defining a Class Implementing a Class

# MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS

Correction & Transport request (CTS) Transport Organizer Work Bench Request Task Creation Release Objects SAP Memory & ABAP Memory Logical Database SD Flow MM Flow

# **KEY HIGHLIGHTS:**

# **Comprehensive Curriculum:**

A well-designed training program covers a comprehensive curriculum that includes fundamental and advanced concepts of SAP ABAP. This may include topics like data dictionary, ABAP programming constructs, SAP scripting, and more.

#### Hands-On Practical Training:

Practical exposure is crucial in SAP ABAP training. Look for programs that provide hands-on exercises, real-world scenarios, and access to a live SAP system for practical application of concepts.

#### **Experienced Instructors:**

Training programs are enhanced when led by experienced instructors who have practical industry experience with SAP ABAP. Instructors should be knowledgeable about current industry practices and SAP technologies.

#### **Real-life Projects and Case Studies:**

Engaging with real-life projects and case studies allows participants to apply their knowledge in practical situations, preparing them for actual challenges they might encounter in their careers.

#### **Certification Preparation:**

A good training program may include preparation for SAP ABAP certification exams, ensuring that participants are well-equipped to pass the exams and obtain SAP certifications.

#### Flexibility in Learning Options:

Different individuals have different learning preferences. Training programs that offer flexibility in learning options, such as classroom training, online instructor-led sessions, or self-paced e-learning, cater to diverse needs.

#### **Post-Training Support:**

Post-training support in the form of additional resources, forums, or consultation can be valuable. This support ensures that participants can clarify doubts or seek guidance after completing the formal training. Career Guidance and Placement Assistance:

Some training providers offer career guidance, resume building, interview preparation, and even job placement assistance. This can be beneficial for individuals looking to enter or advance in the SAP job market.

#### **Interactive Learning Environment:**

An interactive learning environment, which may include discussions, O&A sessions, and collaboration with fellow participants, enhances the overall learning experience.

#### **Up-to-Date Content:**

The SAP ecosystem evolves, so training content should be up-to-date with the latest advancements in SAP ABAP and related technologies.

# **CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:**

Professionals trained in SAP ABAP (Advanced Business Application Programming) have a range of career opportunities in the field of SAP and enterprise software development. Here are some common career paths for SAP ABAP-trained professionals:

SAP ABAP Developer:

The most straightforward path is to work as an SAP ABAP Developer. In this role, professionals are responsible for designing, coding, testing, and implementing SAP solutions using ABAP. SAP Technical Consultant:

Technical consultants specializing in SAP often need strong ABAP skills. They work on implementing, customizing, and optimizing SAP solutions to meet the specific needs of clients. SAP Integration Specialist:

Professionals with SAP ABAP skills may specialize in integration, working on connecting SAP systems with other enterprise applications, external systems, or cloud platforms. SAP Fiori Developer:

With the rise of SAP Fiori as a user experience design approach, ABAP professionals can specialize in developing Fiori apps, enhancing the user interface and overall user experience of SAP applications. SAP S/4HANA Developer:

As organizations transition to SAP S/4HANA, there's a demand for developers who can work with the new architecture. ABAP skills are crucial for adapting existing solutions or creating new ones in the S/4HANA environment. SAP Security Consultant:

Security is a critical aspect of SAP implementations. ABAP professionals may focus on SAP security, ensuring that the system is protected from unauthorized access and maintaining compliance with security standards.

SAP Technical Architect:

Technical architects in the SAP domain design and oversee the technical aspects of SAP implementations. ABAP skills are valuable for understanding the technical landscape and ensuring optimal system performance. ABAP Development Team Lead/Manager:

With experience, professionals can move into leadership roles where they manage ABAP development teams, coordinate projects, and contribute to overall IT strategy. SAP Upgrade Specialist:

As SAP systems evolve, professionals with ABAP skills are needed to manage and execute system upgrades, ensuring a smooth transition to newer SAP versions. Freelance/Consulting:

ABAP professionals may choose to work as freelancers or consultants, offering their expertise to multiple clients for specific projects, troubleshooting, or optimization tasks. SAP Trainer:

Professionals with strong ABAP knowledge can transition into training roles, educating others on ABAP programming, SAP development best practices, and related topics. Business Intelligence Developer (BW/4HANA):

ABAP professionals may extend their skills to work in SAP Business Warehouse (BW) environments or with SAP BW/4HANA, focusing on data modeling, extraction, and reporting.